

## DE VALERA PREDICTS MORE WAR FOR U. S.

President of Irish Republic  
Sees Japan and Britain  
as Enemies.

HAS NO FAITH IN LEAGUE

In His American Tour He  
Finds It Strongly Opposed  
in Present Form.

Éamon de Valera, the itinerant President of the Irish Republic, arrived in New York yesterday after his transatlantic journey of American tour. He is not a member of the League of Nations, but he is in sympathy with Gen. Friedrich von Bernhardi's prediction that the next great war will be fought by the United States and Great Britain.

Mr. de Valera sees Great Britain and Japan allied against America, and while he did not predict the winner, he left no doubt in the minds of the republicans that he was forewarned by his own press agent, Charles Patrick Sweeney, in the Waldorf-Astoria, that America itself would be going strong when the scrap was over, and like Bernhardi, Mr. de Valera cites sea and trade rivalry as the probable cause of the war.

The tall Irish leader will indulge in a rest that his every action proclaimed he needs. In about three weeks he will enter upon an extensive and intensive tour of the United States, which will last several weeks. After that he may return to Ireland. Just how he will return he kept as secret as just how he came over.

Finds Strong League Opposition.

He said he found a very definite opposition to the League of Nations, as that covenant now exists. He found the opposition rooted deeply in the minds of the working classes and says it is born of a very clear understanding of the American people's attitude. He said the American people want a League of Nations, but that it should be one in which they, as well as France, Great Britain and all the other nations, can have confidence.

The treaty with France, Mr. de Valera asserts, is the best evidence that France has no faith in the present covenant of the League of Nations. Great Britain's insistence that Ireland is necessary to her safety and therefore is not to be included, is tantamount to her proclaiming her lack of faith in the League. Shantung, he added, is a finger of scorn that indicates the worthlessness of the proposed covenant.

Mr. de Valera's campaign managers have not informed him whether his tour of the States will precede or follow that of President Wilson. He declared that it did not matter, inasmuch as the cause and that of the American President were entirely different. He deftly evaded questions regarding the reception that would be accorded to him, when he said in his speeches, provoked by the alert Mr. Sweeney assured the gathering that the hissing of President Wilson's name in Madison Square Garden was repeated at any time during the trip.

Three Went to Hospital.

"Why," expostulated Mr. Sweeney, "Mr. de Valera quoted Mr. Wilson in every speech and there wasn't a suggestion of a flag, a salute, or a cheer. Valera so used the quotations and so adapted them that they couldn't very well be." Some one did him something or other out in the Union Iron Works yards while Mr. de Valera was speaking, and while I do not know all the gory details I do know that three gentlemen went to the hospital in a sadly dispirited condition. But we assure you that not after we left New York was President Wilson's name hissed."

Mr. de Valera said his reception was most gratifying at all his stops. The only incident that even approximated unpleasantness occurred at a hotel in San Francisco where Mr. de Valera stopped. There was a flag of the Irish republic hanging outside the door. Capt. Arthur Rugg of the British navy was a patron of the hotel and he demanded of the management that the flag be removed. He threatened, Mr. de Valera says, retaliation in the form of official British boycott of the place. The flag was removed, Mr. de Valera asserts, that the management of the hotel explained that the United States officials asked that the flag be removed that unsought complications might be avoided.

United States Senator Phelan, according to Mr. Sweeney, notified the Valera party that the Department of State desired any knowledge of a request for the removal of the flag.

Finally Mr. de Valera said that the Irish bond issue was not worrying him at all. "If we gain recognition by the United States we shall not lack for money," he added.

"What impression did you receive concerning the popularity of prohibition?" he was asked.

"None," he replied.

WALSH SAYS TREATY

IS A SECRET PRODUCT

Also Charges Neglect of the

"Fourteen Points."

BOSTON, Aug. 3.—Frank P. Walsh, a member of the committee appointed by the Irish race convention to attend the Peace Conference, attacked the peace treaty in an address to-night in connection with the Irish victory fund. He said "the fourteen points were neglected," and that "the committee of four in secret session, devoted its time to changing frontiers and transferring people to new rulers."

"No national," he said, "ever of its own initiative obtained an oral hearing at the Peace Conference, and the only small nations accorded international recognition or new rights were formerly held in subjection by enemy belligerents, and even in the instance of these nations they were made dependent upon or vassals of one of the great Powers."

He asserted that Ireland had repudiated all proposals for local self-government or dominion home rule and had expressed herself fully in favor of a republican form of government, "simplest and free."

A resolution was adopted asserting that "there can be no just peace until the independence of Ireland is recognized and assured."

WOODS REPORTS FUR LOSS.

Neckpiece Missing From Former

Commissioner's Car.

Col. Arthur Woods, former Police

Commissioner, reported last night the

loss of his wife's fur neckpiece to the

detective bureau of Police Headquarters.

## BERGER, SEATTLE, GETS CONGRESS PAY

Specialist Has Drawn \$4,429  
So Far, With More to Come.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3.—Even if Victor Berger, Socialist Representative-elect from Wisconsin, is not allowed to take his seat in the House, he has collected practically enough from the Government to pay all the expenses he incurred when he was making a tour of the Department of Justice for disloyalty.

To-morrow the "ghost walk" for members of Congress, and Berger, along with other full-fledged Representatives, will receive his monthly salary check of \$485, making the total paid to him since March, \$2,115. In addition, he has received \$271.50 for mileage and \$922.44 for clerk hire, making a total of \$4,429.44, besides his franking privilege.

To this must be added as Mr. Berger's cost to the Government the expenses of a special committee investigating his right to a seat in the House.

The inquiry probably will not end for a month or more yet and all the time Mr. Berger will continue to draw his monthly salary check and other benefits until the committee and the House determine whether he shall be thrown out. While Mr. Berger never has been elected to the House, he has received House rules, because his election was certified by his district.

NEWBURGER AGREES  
TO FIGHT TAMMANY

Continued from First Page.

publican party and am willing to run on an independent ticket and accept the support of other organizations that may support me in this contest. I decline, however, to become a candidate in the coming Democratic primary election.

That Justice Newburger seems to run in the Democratic primaries is on the advice of good friends, who believe that it would be unwise to go into the organization-controlled primaries. Although they believe that the bitter resentment even among organization men might be allayed by the defeat of Justice Newburger, they think the risk would be too great. Then Justice Newburger felt that if he should enter the primaries and be defeated there he would feel in honor bound not to run against the victor in the general election.

He is sure the Justice's friends that he can defeat Mr. Untermyer running on the Republican ticket and with the support of the bar and independents generally, that they preferred to have him take that course. They say that such a defeat would be a more salutary lesson, one that would be heeded by political leaders in the future, and demonstrate that they could not violate with impunity the principle that judges who have served acceptably one term should be retained on the bench regardless of politics.

The leaders of the committee of the bar had an intimation that Justice Newburger would not accept their designation that he should run in the Democratic primaries. They believed, however, it would be well to file their petition as an indication that there were a sufficient number of men of his own party to place him in the primary race. Justice Newburger has until August 15 to decline the designation.

The committee to fill vacancies on the Supreme Court of the State, which is composed of six good Tammany men as Senator Foley, former United States Senator James A. O'Connor and John Godfrey Saxe. They are not likely, however, to name any one else in Justice Newburger's place to oppose Mr. Untermyer in the Democratic primaries.

It is understood that the committee of the bar will within a short time start an active campaign looking to the election of Justice Newburger in the general election, as there is to be no fight in the primaries. Probably the committee will prepare a petition to make him the candidate of a non-partisan organization of lawyers.

Under the present form of ballot Justice Newburger's name would not be printed more than once, but the emblem of the independent organization would be placed beside his name with those of the Republican organization and such other organizations as might make him their candidate.

Mr. de Valera or two the Citizens Union will consider the question of coming actively to Justice Newburger's support. They had previously decided to take no part in the campaign this fall outside of candidates for the Legislature.

RAFF TO OPPOSE ROOSEVELT.

Nassau Democrats Finally Get Candidate for Assembly.

After several unsuccessful meetings the Democrats of Nassau county obtained a candidate yesterday to run against Theodore Roosevelt to the Assembly. He is Elias Raff, a lawyer of Sea Cliff. Thomas H. O'Keefe, Democratic leader of Nassau and head of the Oyster Bay delegation, urged the convention to inform Mr. Roosevelt that the Democrats from North Hempstead opposed the plan and for the last two weeks endeavored to get a candidate. Every one who was approached declined, but at a meeting in Mineola yesterday Mr. Raff consented to run and the Oyster Bay delegates endorsed him. The Assembly district is normally about 1,500 Republican.

FIGHTS FOR NICKEL FARE.

Binghamton Tests Right of F. S. C. to Order Increase.

Special Dispatch to The Sun.

BINGHAMTON, Aug. 3.—Binghamton has begun a test case in the Supreme Court to determine the right of the Public Service Commission to order an increase in street railroad fares where a contract exists fixing the fare at five cents. Application for a writ of prohibition restraining the Public Service Commission from granting the increase was made before Justice Nichols at a special term in Albany and opposed by representatives of the Binghamton Railroad Company and the Interborough Company of New York. If the writ is granted the case will be fought through the Court of Appeals and will finally determine the question for the first time in this State.

BILL HITS CIGARETTES ONLY.

No Move in Georgia to Banish Tobacco Entirely.

Special Dispatch to The Sun.

ATLANTA, Aug. 3.—The statement issued in New York yesterday by the National Association Opposed to Prohibition that "a bill has been introduced in the Georgia Legislature to prohibit the use of tobacco in any form whatever" does not coincide exactly with the facts here.

Apparently the association in issuing the statement had in mind a bill to prohibit the use of cigarettes by making their sale illegal. This bill was introduced in the Legislature.

Members of the Legislature to-day said that a bill to prohibit the use of tobacco in all forms would meet with defeat and also said that the anti-cigarette measure was not worthy of passage.

## FUSION PLAN NEEDED TO DEFEAT SOCIALISTS

Republicans and Democrats  
Agree on Candidates for  
Aldermen.

3 DISTRICTS COVERED

Same Arrangement Is Made to  
Elect Three Municipal  
Court Justices.

Republican and Democratic leaders have completed their fusion arrangement in the Fourth, Sixth and Eighth Assembly districts, composing the Fourteenth Senate district. Fusion has been decided upon in order to insure the defeat of the Socialists. By this fusion it is expected that at least three of the seven Socialist members of the Board of Aldermen will not return to the board, among their number Algernon Lee, the Socialist leader in the Eighth Assembly district. The Aldermen now representing the Fourth Assembly district is Adolph Held, and in the Sixth Abraham Beckerman. Both are Socialists.

Last year, when Aldermen were not elected, the Republicans were successful in fusing with the Democrats in the Fourteenth Senate district. They intended to fuse to go into the organization-controlled primaries. Although they believe that the bitter resentment even among organization men might be allayed by the defeat of Justice Newburger, they think the risk would be too great. Then Justice Newburger felt that if he should enter the primaries and be defeated there he would feel in honor bound not to run against the victor in the general election.

With the same purpose in view, to prevent the election of Socialist candidates, the Republicans and Democrats have arranged a fusion in the Second Municipal Court district, as already announced. The fusion candidates for the three vacancies in this district are William Blum, Republican, and Justice Benjamin Hoffman and Justice Morris Eder, Democrats, now sitting on the bench. There is no fusion in the other Municipal Court districts. As the first, where there are three vacancies, is strongly Democratic, the Republicans have not entered the field.

There is such a close fight for the organization designations for the one nomination in the First Municipal Court district, which is safely Republican, that the leaders have been unable to reach an amicable understanding, except that three men will fight it out in the primary. The candidates are former Assemblyman Abram Ellenbogen, Alexander U. Zinke and Charles H. Griffith, former leader of the Eleventh Assembly district. Mark Ellison has decided with Justice Newburger to decline the designation, as there is to be no fight in the primaries.

Justice Solomon Oppenheimer, the Republican incumbent in the Sixth Municipal Court district, will be the organization choice to succeed himself.

In the Eighth Municipal Court district the Republican candidate is Carroll Kaye. In the Third Municipal Court district the Republican candidate is Anthony P. Ludden, leader of the north end of the Fifth Assembly district, and W. Armstrong.

URGES PRESSURE ON WILSON.

Daylight Saving Advocate Asks Nationwide Action.

They blindfold the chickens in Alaska to get them to sleep during the long hours of the summer daylight, according to William A. Ferguson, secretary of the National Association for Daylight Saving, and the vast majority of the population, including the children, learn to sleep very well in the midnight sun. So, he says, there is no real reason in the pleas for wakening children factually urged by the people who are in the race of the law which has just passed the Senate. He admits that New York chickens long ago learned to sleep when the sun is shining.

His plan is joined to that of Ernest Bohm, secretary of the Central Federation of Union, who wired a long protest to President Wilson yesterday in behalf of 350,000 organized workers in the city and their million of dependents. Mr. Bohm asks the President to rest assured that the people will be behind him if he vetoes the separate bill for the repeal of daylight saving should it be passed by the House and come before him.

Senator William M. Calder and Marcus M. Marz, president of the Daylight Saving Association, yesterday urged all citizens to wire their Congressmen urging the retention of the present summer time and to get their friends in other States to wire both them and the President. If vigorous action is now taken to show Washington that the sentiment of the people is for the daylight saving schedule they say that all danger for it will be averted within the next few days.

NEW ERA CONFERENCE ENDS.

Delegates Pledged to Christianize the United States.

STONY BROOK, N. Y., Aug. 3.—The Presbyterian New Era Conference ended here to-night with a communion service at which the lay and clerical delegates consecrated themselves to the New Era movement's task of Christianizing the United States. It was voted to summon the delegates from the middle Western Presbyteries of a similar conference at Winona Lake, Ind., September 3 to 4. The Rev. William E. Taylor, D. D., of Rochester, delivered the conference sermon to-day, pleading for spiritual unity as the first means of success for the church's work and the solution of all personal and social problems.

Five hundred young people from the eastern churches will arrive in Stony Brook Tuesday morning for a week's conference and training in missionary and settlement work.

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Bay State Societies Plan to Defeat Covenant.

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## WHITLOCK SAILS BY WAY OF ROTTERDAM

Belgian Press Urges His Return as First Ambassador.

By the Associated Press.  
BRUSSELS, Aug. 3.—Brand Whitlock, United States Minister to Belgium, left to-day for the United States by way of Rotterdam. The decision to adopt this route was made at the last minute, news having been received that the strike of the Rotterdam dock workers had ended.

Newspapers to-day expressed the hope that Mr. Whitlock would not be transferred to the Embassy in Rome. They say that after his services in Belgium during the war they consider there is no person better qualified to be the first American Ambassador to Belgium.

TIERNAN ACCUSED

AS RICHMOND BOSS

Assemblyman Curley Asserts

Judge Sought to Force

Him Out of Politics.

Richmond county Democrats are in a turmoil over the fight that is being made by Assemblyman Thomas F. Curley, who wants to be District Attorney, to defeat the ticket designated by the organization leader, Alphonse J. Cahill. Cahill is the titular leader of the organization Assemblyman Curley charges county Judge J. Harry Tiernan with setting himself up as a boss.

In an affidavit made yesterday the Assemblyman alleges that Judge Tiernan tried to intimidate him into giving up his determination to get the organization designation for District Attorney this autumn.

"I'm the boss of the Democratic party," I heard Assemblyman Curley say to Judge Tiernan after summoning him to his chambers in the Borough Hall. "I want you to quit. You can't have the designation for District Attorney. I'll drive any man out of politics who doesn't do what I say. I'm going to designate my own man for District Attorney."

This happened on July 22, the affidavit says, and that night the leaders met and decided to recommend for support in the primaries Joseph Malloy, the secretary of Judge Tiernan.

Assemblyman Curley declares that what has happened reminds him of a conversation he had the Sunday after he had voted against the Carson-Martin bill in Albany last winter. He alleges that Hurt Eadie, who is connected with the Staten Island traction interests, Judge Tiernan and Matthew J. Cahill were talking together when he came up. One of them said to him, the affidavit says: "You have put an end to your political career on Staten Island."

"I asked Cahill what he meant by having done in my place," the Assemblyman declares in his affidavit. Cahill replied that he was not in his place.

"Because you have been playing with my enemies and have not been on the level with me," Judge Tiernan said when Assemblyman Curley asked him why he could not have the designation for District Attorney, according to the affidavit.

"Now, you stand aside and behave yourself, and I want you to telephone me your decision by 3 o'clock to-night," Judge Tiernan added, according to Curley.

Curley said he would not telephone to him, that he proposed to run in the primaries for the nomination anyway. So he straightened out the matter for himself and organized the Thomas F. Curley Citizens' Committee, which is putting a full ticket in the field for the primaries.

In addition to the District Attorney, there are two Municipal Court Justices, two Assemblymen and three Aldermen to be elected in Richmond this autumn. The Curley petitions will be filed to-day. In addition to Malloy and Curley, Frank H. Innes, who is First Assistant District Attorney, has announced he will also be a candidate for the nomination for District Attorney in the Democratic primaries. The present District Attorney, Albert C. Fach, announced some time ago that he would not be a candidate for reelection.

The friends of Cahill are making liberal use of advertising and are preparing for a campaign such as Staten Island has not seen in many years.

Forty Injured in Trolley Crash.

SAN JOSE, CAL., Aug. 3.—More than two score persons were injured, many seriously, when two interurban cars on the Peninsula Railway met head on nine miles from here to-day. One of the cars was crowded with persons bound from Congress Springs, a resort.

## NEGROES FIRE UPON OFFICER OF MILITIA

Chicago Troops Repel Mob of  
Whites by Preparing for  
Bayonet Charge.

ORDER NEARLY RESTORED

Grand Jury Will Begin Inquiry To-day Into Burning of Workers' Homes.

CHICAGO, Aug. 3.—Aside from a few minor disturbances order prevailed to-day in the Chicago "black belt," where race rioting last week caused thirty-five deaths and injury to several hundred persons.

Frank S. Dickson, Adjutant-General of Illinois, and Chief of Police Garrity expressed satisfaction to-night over the situation, the latter being of the opinion that danger of further general rioting was ended. The militia and police continued to patrol the negro district.

With the exception of an attack on Capt. A. R. Wehrheim, Company G, Fourth Reserve Militia, who was fired on and stabbed by three negroes, and the forming of a white mob in the stock yards district early this morning, no outbreak of consequence had occurred since Thursday. Capt. Wehrheim, though severely wounded, will recover.

A six hundred machine gun mounted on an automobile had appeared and militiamen with fixed bayonets had prepared to charge them.

The police were being withdrawn slowly from the negro district and the bars were let down for whites in that section to-day, the Sheriff was swearing in former soldiers as special deputies and in former soldiers as special deputies and in former soldiers as special deputies.

It has been decided definitely that the negroes will not be exempted from the stock yards until all feeling between whites and blacks has subsided.

The fire early yesterday which burned six blocks of homes of whites west of the stock yards and possibly of incendiary origin, broke out to-night, but the damage was not great.

Several members of the Third Reserve Militia will face court-martial to-morrow for failure to obey orders while on active duty, but Col. William Beckman did not make public the details of the charges. Lieut.-Col. W. H. Wade will hear the cases.

Bernard E. W. Groop, Eleventh Regiment, Reserve Militia, was killed to-night by the accidental explosion of a machine gun mounted on an automobile. Officers of the Chicago Federation of Labor at a meeting to-day charged that opposition to efforts to unionize the negro workers at the stock yards helped to cause the race riots. The meat packers were accused in an address by President John Fitzpatrick of sending out emissaries to oppose unionizing the negroes.

"If that district had been 100 per cent unionized there would have been no trouble," he said. It was charged that an attempt was being made to place blame on the unions, and it was decided to place the matter before Mayor Thompson.

SPANISH TROOPS TO MOVE.

Government Taking Steps to Care for Moroccan Situation.

MADRID, Aug. 3.—Official announcement was made to-day that "Spanish troops will shortly dispose of all necessary means to carry out effectively their mission under the best possible conditions."

During debate in Parliament at Madrid on Thursday was stated that the situation in the Moroccan Spanish zone, where the bandit Raisuli recently attacked Government troops, was growing more serious.

## CHURCHES TO SEEK RACE RIOT REMEDY

Conference of Thirty Denominations Called, Bishop Thirkield Announces.

SEES MENACE TO PEACE

Lack of Movement for Moral Betterment of Negro Is Blamed for Outbreaks.

Mission workers and clergymen of thirty or more denominations will hold a conference in September for action on the social problem raised by the race riots, according to announcement here yesterday by the Rev. Wilbur F. Thirkield, Methodist Episcopal Bishop of New Orleans. The place of holding the conference will be announced later.

Bishop Thirkield has been at work for many years among the negroes of the South, and calls attention to the migration that has taken place northward. He said the riots in Chicago to the lack of a movement for moral betterment of the negro and to race prejudice accentuated by crowded housing conditions which forced negroes and whites to live in the same sections of the city.

"The negro has come to a spirit of self-consciousness and a courageous self-reliance which has not always been manifest," the Bishop said. "He is a force to be reckoned with in our economic and civil life."

Will Stand and Fight.

"Whether it is a new spirit born of the war or not, the negro does not run, but stands and fights it out when attacked. I find the strong leaders of the race counsel not force, except in self-defense, but a spirit of conciliation and gradual enforcement of their rights as workers and citizens."

In view of the experience of hundreds of thousands of negro soldiers at the front the returning black soldier have shown a spirit of self-restraint that must have disappointed the expressed expectations of many people North and South, and which ought to disarm hostile criticism.

"There is a strong group always to be reckoned with which plays upon the fear and prejudice of the more ignorant and illiberal white people with a view to a sterner spirit of repression that will inevitably undermine the peace of the races and serious outbreaks."

Sees Menace to Peace.

The organization of the modern Ku Klux Klan, openly advertised, is a menace to the peace and economic prosperity of the South. If persisted in it will only force a continuation of the exodus of the negroes, depleting the fields and shops of the South and adding to the already difficult race conditions in northern cities."

Bishop Thirkield said his own experience in the South had been that there were many heroic negro church leaders and workers, and with encouragement their activities can be extended to the North.

The calling of the conference was recommended by the After War Committee of the Federal Council of Churches.

ROHLFS TRIES AGAIN TO-DAY.

Aviator Will Seek 33,000 Foot Altitude at Roosevelt Field.

Roland Rohlf, holder of the American altitude record, will make an attempt this afternoon to break his own American record of 30,700 feet established at Roosevelt Field last Wednesday. He hopes to reach the 33,000 foot level and thus excel the unofficial record of Adjutant Cassin, the French aviator.

Rohlf will take precautions to avoid some of the misfortunes which beset him on his last attempt, when his engine became chilled, his gasoline pump became airbound and finally his oil tank gave out just above the 30,000 foot level and he had to make a hurried descent.

Rohlf also will take more oxygen with him and will try to devise some garment that will be comfortable in the temperature of twenty-five degrees below zero which prevails at this season six miles above the earth's surface.

ETIQUETTE

Good manners are the outward and visible sign of good breeding, and they are more to be desired than most people are willing to admit. Proper deportment in man, woman or child, either in the home circle or in contact with people outside the home, is promoted by careful training. The following books point the way to those who esteem the social usages of refined people:—

Good Manners for All Occasions

Margaret E. Sangster.....\$1.12

The Cyclopaedia of Social Usage

Helen L. Roberts.....\$1.58

A Dictionary of Etiquette

W. C. Green.....\$1.12

Encyclopaedia of Etiquette

Emily Holl.....\$1.34

The Etiquette of To-day

Edith B. Ordway.....68c

Manners and Social Usages

R. E. Sherwood.....\$1.12

Books—Book Dept., Main Floor, 35th St. Near Herald Square.

R. H. Macy & Co.